

ВАРИАНТ 15

Раздел 1 (задания по аудированию)

1

Вы два раза услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенные буквами А, В, С, D. Установите соответствие между диалогами и местами, где они происходят: к каждому диалогу подберите соответствующее место действия, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1–5 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее место действия.

1. In a playground
2. At a technology exhibition
3. At a birthday party
4. In a toyshop
5. In a classroom

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Диалог	A	B	C	D
Место действия				

2

Вы два раза услышите пять высказываний, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, E. Установите соответствие между высказываниями и утверждениями из следующего списка: к каждому высказыванию подберите соответствующее утверждение, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.

The speaker talks about

1. his/her favourite type of clothes.
2. a party he/she once went to.
3. his/her dancing class.
4. a problem with his/her classmates.
5. the present he/she has got recently.
6. the music he/she prefers.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Утверждение					

Вы услышите разговор двух знакомых по телефону. В заданиях 3–8 в поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3 How did Nina and Max get to know each other?

- 1) They studied together.
- 2) They worked together.
- 3) They travelled together.

Ответ:

4 What is Max's project going to be about?

- 1) About the main tourist attractions in Russia.
- 2) About traditional Russian cuisine.
- 3) About the history of the Russian language.

Ответ:

5 Who is Nina's favourite Russian poet?

- 1) Pushkin.
- 2) Lermontov.
- 3) Yesenin.

Ответ:

6 What city does Nina's grandmother come from?

- 1) Moscow.
- 2) St. Petersburg.
- 3) Saratov.

Ответ:

7 What does Nina usually do on Saturdays?

- 1) She takes driving lessons.
- 2) She has university classes.
- 3) She visits her grandmother.

Ответ:

8 How are Nina and Max planning to get to Nina's grandmother's house?

- 1) By coach.
- 2) By train.
- 3) By car.

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–8 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2 (задания по чтению)

9

Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А–Г, выберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами 1–8. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.

1. A popular place to make a movie
2. A royal way to get there
3. It turned into a fairytale place
4. Art exhibitions held in the castle

5. It has to be small
6. A design inspired by the birds
7. From high to low
8. It lived through the natural disaster

- A. Swallows are elegant and very cute birds. Probably because of this, they are popular and always positive characters in different stories and fairy tales. These birds like nesting under the roofs of houses. It is considered good luck to have a swallow's nest in your house. There is, however, one swallow's nest which people can visit. It is situated in Crimea, not far from Yalta. It is an old castle, which is attached to the Aurora rock, just like a swallow's nest.
- B. The first construction which was built on the top of Aurora cliff was a small house. It was in 1877. According to legend, a Russian general chose this place because of its peace and privacy. Eighteen years later, the new owner, Baron von Steingel, asked architect L. Sherwood to build a romantic castle on the cliff. In 1910, *the Swallow's Nest* was created. It looked so beautiful and elegant that any princess would be happy to live in the castle.
- C. *The Swallow's Nest* is built on the very edge of the cliff. Some of the balconies and patios stretch beyond the ground and hang directly over the water. On first sight, it looks like the nice castle could easily slide right into the Black Sea. Due to its position, *the Swallow's Nest* is quite compact in size. It is just 20 metres long and 10 metres wide, it contains only a few rooms on two floors. There is also an observation deck, from where visitors can enjoy magnificent views of the sea and the shoreline.
- D. Despite its location, the castle is solid and reliable. In fact, it survived a severe earthquake in 1927 without being seriously damaged. The cliff itself was not so lucky — it cracked under the stress of the quake. So *the Swallow's Nest* was closed for 40 years due to the vertical crack in the rock beneath it. In 1970, after great engineering works, the castle was opened as restaurant. Following another major renovation in 2011, *the Swallow's Nest* became a public museum.
- E. The Swallow's Nest has become the symbol of the Crimea's southern coastline. It was featured in several films. It was used as the setting for the Russian screen version of Agatha Christie's "*And Then There Were None*" (or "*Ten Niggers*") in 1987. The castle was also featured in the Russian-Polish children's film *Mister Blot's Academy*. Once, *the Swallow's Nest* also welcomed Jackie Chan, who shot some scenes there.
- F. The *Tsar's Path* (or the *Sunny Path*) was created in 1861 for the Russian Tsar Alexander III upon his doctor's recommendation. Nowadays it runs for 6.7 kilometres 150 metres above the sea. Tourists enjoy it a lot. The legendary walking path starts out at *the Livadia Palace* and finishes at *the Swallow's Nest*. It is decorated with sculptures, rare exotic trees and bushes, and unique benches to rest on.

- G. Those who come to *the Swallow's Nest* by boat may notice a small cave with the same name. The waters inside are very deep and clear. For this reason, the cave is a great attraction to divers. On the ceiling of the cave one can see a large dark spot. The locals say that this mark was left by the fire of ancient people. However, there is not any proof for this claim yet.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Заголовок							

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 10–17 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

Federal Express

What does it take to start a business? A brilliant idea? A great team? Money? Yes. All of those things. But the most important thing is a belief in the significance of the future business. It is really amazing that most large companies, *Federal Express* for example, have stories of their humble beginnings.

Fred Smith was born in Mississippi, in the United States, in 1944. Fred was named after his father, a successful businessman. In 1948, when Fred was only four years old, his father died. Fortunately, Smith senior had made enough money to provide for his family. However, it would be a long time before the children would see any of their father's money. Concerned that his children could waste their money, their lives and their talents, Smith senior had his money placed into a trust fund to be given to the children upon their 21st birthdays.

In 1962, Fred Smith entered Yale University, one of the oldest and most famous universities in the USA.

In 1965, as part of his coursework, he wrote an economics paper exploring the process of transportation of goods in the United States. He found that the delivery service used lorries or passenger airplanes to transport large packages across the United States, which was not very convenient. Smith thought of a more efficient transportation idea. He proposed to deliver small parcels, such as replacement parts and medical supplies, by special planes. Smith tried to prove that it could be a good business. However, he did not go into details about how to actually run such a company. The professor was not impressed and gave Smith a grade of C for his work. But Smith did not give up on the idea and in 1971, after graduating from the university, launched the company *Federal Express*.

Within the first three years of founding the company, *Federal Express* was very close to bankruptcy. It was losing over \$1 million a month because of rising fuel costs. Eventually the company had just \$5000 to its name. Smith tried to raise more money but he failed.

Most ordinary people would have stopped at this point and shut down the company. Not Fred Smith. The founder of the young company performed an extraordinary and courageous deed. Smith flew to Las Vegas and played Blackjack that weekend with the remaining company funds. Yes, the whole \$5000. He was unbelievably lucky that day! On Monday, the management of the company had a pleasant surprise. *Federal Express* had \$32,000 on its bank account, which was just enough to cover the fuel for their planes and to continue operating.

Soon after, the company was able to strengthen its position and continue to develop. At the root of the company's success was Smith's philosophy: people, service, profit (P-S-P). From the company's earliest beginnings, even when times were tough, Smith tried to provide his workers with a good salary, special bonuses and medical coverage.

In 2000, the company changed its name to *the FedEx Corporation*. Today *FedEx* is a global giant with operations in more than 220 countries and territories using over six hundred aircraft and 46,000 vehicles. It provides fast and reliable deliveries to clients worldwide.

- 10 In his will, Fred's father left all his money to charity.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ: ☐

- 11** In his coursework Fred Smith described thoroughly how to implement his idea for a new delivery service.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

- 12** Fred Smith got the highest grade for his economics paper on an alternative delivery service.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

- 12 Fred Smith's family were against his idea of setting up *Federal Express*.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

- 14 Fred Smith had financial difficulties when he started his business.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

- 15 Once Fred Smith lost all his company's money playing Blackjack in Las Vegas.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

- 16 Fred Smith paid a lot of attention to his workers' welfare.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ: ☐

17

Nowadays Fred Smith's company is the most reliable delivery service in the world.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 9–17 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответа в задание 9 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3 (задания по грамматике и лексике)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 18–26, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 18–26.

18

I love detective stories. I _____ all the classic novels about Sherlock Holmes, Hercule Poirot, Miss Marple, and others.

READ

19

My favourite detective is Miss Marple. In Agatha Christie's books, she _____ as a delicate, elderly woman.

DESCRIBE

20

Miss Marple loved growing roses and often invited other village _____ to tea in her house.

LADY

21

She _____ different from the other neighbours.

NOT/LOOK

22

However, when a crime occurred, she was often _____ than the police. The police officers respected her analytical mind and attention to detail.

EFFECTIVE

23

They always _____ the old lady's advice helpful.

FIND

24

Miss Marple herself believed that it was her life experience that helped _____ solve the crimes.

SHE

25 She often said she _____ all her life in a small village. LIVE
Watching the villagers' lives, she had learnt to understand people's
behaviour and the ways they tend to act in different situations.

26 I believe that, if Miss Marple lived in our time, her knowledge of human BE
nature _____ very useful too!

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 27–32, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 27–32.

27 Queen Victoria patronized science and art. She supported SCIENCE
_____ methods in medicine and new tendencies in literature.

28 Charles Dickens, the favourite _____ of Queen Victoria, WRITE
became famous due to his ability to describe and analyse the human
character.

29 His heroes were not courageous kings and _____ queens but BEAUTY
ordinary people.

30 He described their lives in cold and _____ London, their RAIN
hopes, dreams, and tragedies.

31 Dickens' _____ manner of writing was a new idea in ORIGIN
literature.

32 His books caused a lot of delight and support as well as AGREEMENT
misunderstanding and _____.

По окончании выполнения заданий 18–32 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 4 (задание по письму)

Для ответа на задание 33 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении задания 33 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

33

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Duncan.

... I think the summer holidays are a good time for trying new things. Last summer I went windsurfing for the first time. It was not easy but I enjoyed it. ...
... Do you prefer the summer or winter holidays, and why? Where do you usually spend your summer holidays? What sport would you like to try one day? ...

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write **100–120** words. Remember the rules of letter writing.