

## ВАРИАНТ 10

### Раздел 1 (задания по аудированию)

1

Вы два раза услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенные буквами А, В, С, D. Установите соответствие между диалогами и местами, где они происходят: к каждому диалогу подберите соответствующее место действия, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1–5 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее место действия.

1. In a vet's clinic
2. In a park
3. In a classroom
4. At home
5. In the zoo

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|                |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|
| Диалог         | А | В | С | D |
| Место действия |   |   |   |   |

2

Вы два раза услышите пять высказываний, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, E. Установите соответствие между высказываниями и утверждениями из следующего списка: к каждому высказыванию подберите соответствующее утверждение, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.

1. The speaker talks about his/her new hobby.
2. The speaker talks about his/her favourite place in the city.
3. The speaker talks about ecological problems.
4. The speaker talks about his/her holiday plans.
5. The speaker talks about visiting a flower exhibition.
6. The speaker talks about his/her idea of an ideal city.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|             |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Говорящий   | А | В | С | D | E |
| Утверждение |   |   |   |   |   |

*Вы услышите разговор Мии и Кена. В заданиях 3–8 в поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

3

Mia and Ken

- 1) are old friends.
- 2) went to school together.
- 3) have just met each other.

Ответ: 

4

Ken is

- 1) a school student.
- 2) a university student.
- 3) in his gap year.

Ответ: 

5

Ken dreams of a career in

- 1) aviation.
- 2) robotics.
- 3) computer navigation.

Ответ: 

6

As for sport, Ken is good at

- 1) cycling.
- 2) tennis.
- 3) jogging.

Ответ: 

7

If Ken wants to have a free breakfast in pizzeria, he should be there

- 1) before 9 a.m.
- 2) after 10 a.m.
- 3) between 9 a.m. and 10 a.m.

Ответ: 

8

According to the arrangements with Mia, Nick is going to work for the pizzeria for

- 1) one month.
- 2) two months.
- 3) three months.

Ответ: 

*По окончании выполнения заданий 1–8 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

**Раздел 2 (задания по чтению)****9**

*Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А–Г, выберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами 1–8. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.*

1. A matter for dispute
2. Be careful crossing the street
3. Two languages in a tiny country
4. The head of state

5. Transit point
6. The underground city
7. Spreading the language
8. The guards of the British property

- A. During the 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> centuries, British navigators sailed across the seas with the aim of extending Britain's power and prosperity. They colonised new territories around the world, bringing their language with them. English was enforced as the official language of the new colonies, but often words from the local languages started to trickle into the English of the colonisers. This occurred most frequently where an equivalent word did not exist in English.
- B. Gibraltar, colloquially known as *The Rock*, (or simply *Gib*), is an overseas territory of the United Kingdom sitting at the entrance of the Mediterranean Sea. The very small country is less than 7 square kilometres. It is bordered by Spain to the north, so the people of Gibraltar, who are British citizens, are naturally bilingual in English and Spanish. However, Gibraltar's only official language is English.
- C. The Gibraltar is of great strategic importance as it lies on the narrow stretch of water between Europe and Africa right at the point where the Mediterranean joins the Atlantic Ocean. The British recognised this and made Gibraltar a colony in 1713. Today, it is the only British possession in the Mediterranean. British possession of Gibraltar is a sore point with Spain, which borders it. But, as the Spanish say, "Whenever we talk about Gibraltar, the British talk about the weather or tea."
- D. The Strait of Gibraltar is the narrowest crossing point for birds migrating to and from Europe and Africa. The Rock offers favourable bird watching opportunities. In autumn, thousands of migrating birds stop off on their way between their breeding grounds in northern Europe and their wintering areas in Africa. In spring, they stop there again to feed before continuing their journeys to Western Europe, journeys that may take them as far as Greenland or Russia.
- E. Tiny Gibraltar is most famous for its "apes" — tailless monkeys! There are about 160 monkeys living in Gibraltar, in two main areas. They often approach, and sometimes climb onto tourists. Watch out! They are still wild animals and can bite if frightened or annoyed. Legend states that, if the apes leave Gibraltar, Gibraltar will cease to be British. Feeding the Gibraltar macaques is punishable by a fine of £ 4,000!
- F. Several planes arrive daily in Gibraltar from Europe and Africa. The airport is famous for the main access road to Gibraltar from Spain called Winston Churchill Avenue, which crosses the runway and closes for each arrival and departure of the planes. When a plane is using the airport runway, cars and pedestrians have to wait on either side, rather like a railway crossing! It is often ranked as one of the most dangerous airports in the world, but actually has an excellent safety record.

- G. In 1940, Britain was at war with Germany and Italy and the future looked gloomy for Gibraltar as the enemy surrounded it. The British military leaders believed that an attack on Gibraltar would be fatal for it. They decided to construct a 32 mile-long network of tunnels, to build a fortress inside a fortress, a city within a city. In May 2005 the World War II Tunnels were opened to the general public. Now anyone can walk through this amazing testament to the soldiers and civilians who worked hard inside the Rock during the War.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Текст     | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| Заголовок |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 10–17 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

### Cutty Sark

Greenwich, a green district of South East London, is famous for two things: for giving its name to the Greenwich Meridian and Greenwich Mean Time and for its maritime history. The National Maritime Museum, telling the history of British ships, is situated there. The famous “tea clipper”, a sailing ship from the 1800s named the *Cutty Sark*, is kept in Greenwich in a dry dock by the river. The ship is open to the public.

The *Cutty Sark* was built in 1869 in Scotland, for John Willis, a successful London tea merchant. At that time, she was one of the fastest clipper ships ever built. The ship was named after *Cutty Sark*, the nickname of the witch Nannie Dee in Robert Burns’ poem “Tam o’ Shanter”.

The *Cutty Sark* was active for only 7 years and made just 8 round-trip voyages to China. Why such a short career as a tea clipper? Unfortunately for John Willis, in 1869 the Suez Canal was opened and steam ships started widely using it. Steam ships could pass through the canal, whereas clipper ships like *Cutty Sark* could not. That meant that steam ships could cut thousands of miles off the route and reached China much faster. So most tea merchants preferred steam ships to sailing ships.

While the *Cutty Sark*’s career in the tea trade wasn’t very successful, her next career in the Australian wool trade was outstanding. From 1883–95 the ship made the Australian run, bringing wool exports back to London. The *Cutty Sark* dominated the wool trade for more than 10 years, earning a reputation for high speed on the two-month voyage.

But again, the steam ships spoiled the *Cutty Sark*’s career, making the Australian wool trade their own. The *Cutty Sark* was sold to a Portuguese company. She was renamed *Ferreira* and from 1895 to 1922 she carried cargo between Portugal and the distant corners of the Portuguese Empire.

In 1922 *Ferreira* was put into Falmouth to repair damage which she had received in a windstorm. A retired sea captain, Wilfred Dowman, saw the ship and decided to buy her. He restored the *Cutty Sark* to how she had been during her days as a tea

clipper. Then the ship was used for naval training until 1951, when she was sent to London for the Festival of Britain. There, the National Maritime Museum put the ship into dry dock at Greenwich in 1954, beside the Old Royal Naval College. A new step in the *Cutty Sark*'s career began — she was turned into a museum.

Unfortunately, the ship was badly damaged in a fire on 21<sup>st</sup> May 2007. The following long and expensive restoration lasted until 2012. Nowadays the *Cutty Sark* is the only remaining original clipper ship from the 1800s. She is a popular London attraction. Visitors are welcome to explore the decks and walk in the footsteps of seamen who sailed the ship between England and China in the 1800s. There are also numerous hands-on exhibits and interactive displays for both children and adults.

10 The *Cutty Sark* is situated in London.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

11 The *Cutty Sark* was named after her owner's wife.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

12 The *Cutty Sark*'s journey time to China was shorter than for steam ships.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

13 The *Cutty Sark* was the only clipper ship which carried wool from Australia to Great Britain.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

14 In Portugal the *Cutty Sark* got another name.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

15 Captain Dowman gave back the *Cutty Sark* her original look.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

16 The *Cutty Sark* was used as a trade ship until the beginning of the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

17

The *Cutty Sark* museum is open every day except Christmas.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 9–17 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответа в задании 9 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

### Раздел 3 (задания по грамматике и лексике)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 18–26, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 18–26.

18

... Greetings from the seaside! It's warm and sunny here, much \_\_\_\_\_ than in London I'm sure.

WARM

19

The camp is ok. You probably remember that at home I \_\_\_\_\_ to go to a camp at all. Now I have to admit that I was wrong — it's fun here. There are lots of people of our age and the community is nice and friendly.

NOT/WANT

20

You \_\_\_\_\_ it if you were here. The camp offers boating and canoeing, sports and we also have some Scout training here!

LIKE

21

We \_\_\_\_\_ by experienced Scouts and I have already learnt some basic survival skills.

TEACH

22

If one day I'm lost in the wood, I think I \_\_\_\_\_, for a few days at least.

SURVIVE

23

I can make a fire \_\_\_\_\_ and know how to put up a tent.

I

- 24 If there's no tent, I can make a kind of a shelter from branches, \_\_\_\_\_, and grass. LEAF
- 25 To me, it \_\_\_\_\_ like a game but our instructor is very serious about it. He says these skills may save our lives one day. LOOK
- 26 I hope you are fine there too. You \_\_\_\_\_ all of your exams for this year, haven't you? ... PASS

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 27–32, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 27–32.*

- 27 There are 342 bridges in Saint Petersburg. One of the oldest bridges is the Stone Bridge. Originally, it was a \_\_\_\_\_ bridge, but by 1778 it was rebuilt in stone. WOOD
- 28 \_\_\_\_\_ most of the bridges, the Stone Bridge has not been completely reconstructed since that time. LIKE
- 29 It had only some minor repairs and still preserves the \_\_\_\_\_ design of the bridge from the 18th century. ORIGIN
- 30 The Potseluev Bridge is another special tourist \_\_\_\_\_ in Saint Petersburg. ATTRACT
- 31 From this bridge there is a \_\_\_\_\_ view of Saint Isaac's Cathedral. FANTASY
- 32 According to urban legends, the bridge got its romantic name after the merchant Potseluev, who was the \_\_\_\_\_ of a popular tavern near the bridge. OWN

*По окончании выполнения заданий 18–32 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*



## Раздел 4 (задание по письму)

Для ответа на задание 33 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении задания 33 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

**33**

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Peter.

*... I wasn't very happy when our teacher announced a city excursion. Walking round the city didn't look like the best way to spend Sunday morning. But I was wrong. ...  
... Do you like going on excursions and why? What things can spoil an excursion?  
What was the last excursion you went on? ...*

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write **100–120** words. Remember the rules of letter writing.