

ВАРИАНТ 9

Раздел 1 (задания по аудированию)

1

Вы два раза услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенные буквами А, В, С, D. Установите соответствие между диалогами и местами, где они происходят: к каждому диалогу подберите соответствующее место действия, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1–5 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее место действия.

1. In a sports centre
2. At home
3. At a concert
4. On board a plane
5. In a music school

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Ответ:

Диалог	A	B	C	D
Место действия				

2

Вы два раза услышите пять высказываний, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, E. Установите соответствие между высказываниями и утверждениями из следующего списка: к каждому высказыванию подберите соответствующее утверждение, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.

1. The speaker explains why he/she does sport.
2. The speaker describes a new sports centre.
3. The speaker explains how to win a sports competition.
4. The speaker talks about the sport opportunities in his/her town.
5. The speaker describes his/her daily routine.
6. The speaker talks about his/her sport achievements.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Ответ:

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Утверждение					

Вы услышите разговор Анны и Ника. В заданиях 3–8 в поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

Where are Anna and Nick talking?

1) In a street.

2) In a sports centre.

3) On board a train.

Ответ:

4

Where are Anna and Nick going together?

1) To an art gallery.

2) To the cinema.

3) To see some friend.

Ответ:

5

What does Nick find most interesting?

1) Sport.

2) Fine Arts.

3) Cinema and films.

Ответ:

6

What career does Nick want to choose in the future?

Nick wants to be

1) a writer.

2) a film actor.

3) an engineer.

Ответ:

7

What is Nick's favourite subject?

1) Arts and Design.

2) Mathematics.

3) Science.

Ответ:

8

What day of the week is it?

1) Monday.

2) Sunday.

3) Saturday.

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–8 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2 (задания по чтению)

9

Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А–G, выберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами 1–8. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Having much in common 2. A trip to the sky 3. Different ways of keeping a pet 4. On government service | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. A sign of love 6. Aggressive behaviour 7. An urban legend 8. Foods to avoid |
|--|---|
-
- A. The first cat in space was a French cat named Felicette. In 1963, France blasted the cat into outer space. It was a good-natured black-and-white female, just a Paris street cat. She was shot off in a special capsule on top of a French rocket. She didn't go into orbit, but in a 15 minute flight travelled 160 km into space. Then the capsule separated from the rocket and descended by parachute. Electrodes implanted in her brain sent signals back to the Earth. Felicette survived the journey. Later, the British press called her the "Astrocat".
 - B. The *Chief Mouser to the Cabinet Office* is the title which is given to cats living at 10 Downing Street, London. Only two cats, Humphrey and Larry, have had this title officially. Larry was an ordinary cat who lived in the animal shelter *Battersea Dogs and Cats Home*. He was taken to the Downing Street home, the residence of the British Prime Minister, in February 2011 to ward off the black rats which had been seen on the property's lawn. Larry succeeded in his work and was given the honorary title.
 - C. The most famous Mayor of London is Dick Whittington, a cloth seller. He became Mayor at least three times between 1397 and 1419. According to an old story, Dick was a penniless boy who came to London to make his fortune. After many adventures he succeeded in his business with the help of his cat. A memorial stone to Whittington and his cat sits on Highgate Hill, where Dick is supposed to have heard the City's bells telling him he would be Mayor of London three times. But the true story of Dick Whittington is a bit different.
 - D. A lot of cat owners think that when a cat brings a mouse into the house that the cat is either misbehaving or just being mean. However, it actually is a sign of affection towards its owners. When a cat is happy with its owners and household, it wants to let you know. Since cats can't talk, they show us their care and affection in the only way they know ... which is by bringing us a gift, in this case a mouse.
 - E. Cats and people have been living together for thousands of years. Nowadays, domestic cats are extremely popular pets. Maybe it's because cats and humans share some physiological traits. For instance, a cat's brain is more similar to a human brain than a dog's, the regions of the brain responsible for emotion are identical in both humans and cats, and cats have A and B blood types, just like people.

- F. When you feed your pet, remember that a cat should not be given onions, garlic, green tomatoes, raw potatoes, chocolate, grapes, and raisins. Though milk is not toxic, it can cause an upset stomach and gas. Tylenol and aspirin are extremely toxic to cats, as are many common houseplants. Feeding cats dog food or canned tuna that is for human consumption can make them ill.
- G. Although Great Britain and the USA are equal in their love for cats, the cats' lifestyles are not the same. In America, cats usually enjoy the benefits of modern life, while in England, they are still mostly kept as they have been for centuries. America is a huge country, and the majority of cats spend their lives indoors. The British see this as sad and unnatural, and the majority of cat owners let their cats roam at will, going in and out of the home via a pet door or 'cat flap'.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Заголовок							

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 10–17 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

The first stamp

Great Britain was the first country in the world to issue a postage stamp. It was in 1840. Before stamps were invented, the person who received the letter had to pay for it. The postal cost was very expensive. To calculate the cost, the postal service calculated the distance the letter had travelled. The route was also important. People were unhappy with the postal service and asked to improve the situation.

The changes in Britain's national mail service started when an Englishman called Rowland Hill came up with the idea of pre-paying for letters with 'postage stamps'. He considered that it was fairer to make the sender pay for the letters.

There is a legend about how Rowland Hill thought up his invention. One morning, on his way to work, he met a very sad young lady. She had just refused to take the letter from the postman. Rowland Hill felt that this letter was a message from the girl's dear friend. He thought that she could not read the letter because she did not have the money to pay for its delivery.

He came up to the lady and the postman, paid the postal fee and handed the letter to the girl. To his great surprise, she informed him that she didn't want the letter. She had already known the news that was in the letter. The girl explained that because of the high postage cost, her dear friend coded the message in the address. The girl needed only to look at the address to understand the message. Then she gave back the letter to the postman without paying for it. Rowland Hill was astonished at their inventive plan, but this incident gave him the idea that postage should be paid in advance.

Rowland Hill was a successful businessman who understood postal issues. In 1837 he presented the Post Office Reform Project to the government. He proposed to set up a single rate of one penny for a prepaid letter. According to the reform the sender had to buy a stamp for his letter for one penny.

Hill's Post Office Reform Project started in January 1840. A special competition for the first postage stamp was announced. There were a lot of proposals and designs. At last it was decided to use a portrait of Queen Victoria painted when she was just a 15-year-old princess.

The penny stamp known as the Penny Black presents a portrait of Queen Victoria, who was Queen at that time. The image stands against a black background. It's called the Penny Black because it cost a penny, and it is black. Nowadays the Penny Black is not rare — 68 million of them were printed — but if you have one in excellent condition it could be worth 1000 pounds.

On May 7, 1840, Britain placed on sale a second stamp, the Two-Penny Blue. Nowadays the United Kingdom is the only country that doesn't have its name on its stamps, usually they have only the monarch's head. The first person other than royalty to appear on a British stamp was William Shakespeare in 1964.

10 Before 1840 the postal cost depended on the distance the letter had covered.

- 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

11 Rowland Hill had to use the postal services regularly.

- 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

12 Rowland Hill saw that the girl paid the postman for a letter from her friend.

- 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

13 The girl and her friend used a special code to communicate with each other.

- 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

14 The British government rejected Rowland Hill's idea for reform.

- 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

15 It was Rowland Hill's idea to put the image of the Queen on the stamp.

- 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

16

The first stamp got its name due to its price and colour.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

17

The official name of the country is printed on every British stamp.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 9–17 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответа в задании 9 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3 (задания по грамматике и лексике)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 18–26, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 18–26.

18

Most of my friends are fond of sports and exercise. It's not easy for me to keep up with _____. I've never been good at any sport and it makes me feel a bit disadvantaged.

THEY

19

"Why don't you try swimming?" asked my friend, Laura, one day. "There _____ a good swimming pool close to your house.

BE

20

If I were you, I _____ every day."

SWIM

21

The pool near my house is actually the _____ swimming pool in the city. Lots of people from other areas go there.

GOOD

22

The pool building _____ of glass and other modern materials, so looks very impressive from outside.

MAKE

23

I simply _____ tell Laura that I had never been inside.

NOT/CAN

- 24 "Well, ok," I answered hesitantly, "I _____ them one day. I promise." CALL
- 25 "No, that won't do," Laura immediately _____ that I was not going to keep my promise. "We are heading there right now. You and me. Together." UNDERSTAND
- 26 I said that I _____ some other, very important plans for the day but Laura didn't listen. HAVE

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 27–32, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 27–32.

- 27 Nowadays lots of tourists prefer quiet places to big cities. That is why small _____ towns have become very popular tourist destinations. TRADITION
- 28 I think this growing _____ is very useful for local economies. POPULAR
- 29 The tourist industry creates new jobs. A good share of these jobs do not necessarily require _____ or highly qualified workers. SKILL
- 30 It means students and people without college _____ have a fair chance to earn a living. EDUCATE
- 31 In tourist regions people more often set up their own small businesses and it helps reduce _____ too. EMPLOYMENT
- 32 A friend of mine, who lives in a small town, used to have constant problems with work. When his hometown became popular with tourists, he became a taxi driver and now he's running a small business very _____. SUCCESSFUL

По окончании выполнения заданий 18–32 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 4 (задание по письму)

Для ответа на задание 33 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении задания 33 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

33

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Teddy.

... I'm doing a class project on studying foreign languages. Please answer the following questions from the questionnaire to help me with my difficult task. ...

... When did you start learning English? What other languages would you like to learn? What is the easiest way to learn foreign languages, in your view? ...

Write him a letter and answer his **3** questions.

Write **100–120** words. Remember the rules of letter writing.