

ВАРИАНТ 1

Раздел 1 (задания по аудированию)

1

Вы два раза услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенные буквами А, В, С, D. Установите соответствие между диалогами и местами, где они происходят: к каждому диалогу подберите соответствующее место действия, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1–5 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее место действия.

1. In a swimming pool
2. At home
3. In a shopping centre
4. In a garden
5. In a classroom

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Диалог	A	B	C	D
Место действия				

2

Вы два раза услышите пять высказываний, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, E. Установите соответствие между высказываниями и утверждениями из следующего списка: к каждому высказыванию подберите соответствующее утверждение, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.

1. The speaker explains how to get to his/her school.
2. The speaker describes a classroom in his/her school.
3. The speaker talks about his/her favourite school subject.
4. The speaker comments on the school's sports facilities.
5. The speaker presents his/her ideas about the school of the future.
6. The speaker complains about too much homework.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Утверждение					

Вы услышите разговор Моники и Гарри. В заданиях 3–8 в поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

Harry is in the medical centre because

- 1) he has a problem with his leg.
- 2) he has taken his granny to see the doctor.
- 3) he has to take a blood test.

Ответ: **4**

The sport Harry does currently is

- 1) cycling.
- 2) roller skating.
- 3) swimming.

Ответ: **5**

Monica's sister works as

- 1) a hospital nurse.
- 2) a chess teacher.
- 3) a swimming coach.

Ответ: **6**

Monica is

- 1) Harry's classmate.
- 2) Harry's relative.
- 3) Harry's neighbour.

Ответ: **7**

Harry's favourite school subject is

- 1) Mathematics.
- 2) Physical Education.
- 3) Science.

Ответ: **8**

Harry wants to have a career in

- 1) sports.
- 2) teaching.
- 3) business.

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–8 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2 (задания по чтению)**9**

Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А–Г, выберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами 1–8. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.

1. Projects for the near future
2. How the space station is arranged
3. The example of global cooperation
4. They cannot have it in orbit

5. How it started
6. Space research to improve our life
7. Training astronauts
8. Visiting space for pleasure

- A. The international space station has been in orbit for more than fifteen years. The idea was first introduced in the agreement on space exploration signed by Russia and the USA. Since then scientists and engineers from sixteen countries have contributed to the project. Thus, the station can be called the result of technology from all over the world.
- B. Like Rome, the international space station was not built in a day. The space exploration project began with small manned orbital stations designed by Russian engineers in the 1960s. Later, the bigger modules *Salyut* and *Mir* appeared. They successfully worked in orbit from the 1970s till the 2000s. The space station, which is currently in orbit, was formed from *Zaria* and *Unity*, autonomous space modules, in 1998. It is regularly used for international space missions.
- C. Inside the two modules there is equipment that provides astronauts with atmosphere, energy, and communications. Also, some radiators, fuel tanks and solar batteries are outside. Special screens protect all the elements of the station from meteors. The main control area is concentrated in the third, modernized module. Astronauts and all necessary goods reach the station in space ships.
- D. Crews of astronauts carry out different studies and experiments in orbit. They monitor numerous space objects as well as the atmosphere, volcanoes and water resources of our planet. The results are recorded in reports that astronauts send to the Earth regularly. Science experiments are done in biology, medicine and physics. Thanks to space discoveries, scientists and engineers are able to invent new materials, medicines and technologies for people.
- E. It is very important for the astronauts to have regular meals. However, their menu is very specific. All food is prepared in a special way and stored in vacuum containers. There are also foods that cannot be used in orbit at all. Bread is one of them. It is banned at the station because bread crumbs are difficult to collect. The astronauts miss bread very much and nowadays the engineers are designing a space bakery to make a special type of bread.
- F. The international space station is a unique destination for space tourism. Since 2012, eight non-professional astronauts have visited it to enjoy the amazing views of the Earth. Although this type of travel costs millions of dollars, the interest to space tourism is constantly growing all over the world. Every new tourist is selected carefully because the health requirements are rather high. The journey takes ten days, including the way to and from the station.

- G. At present, mass space travel to other planets is a common theme of science fiction films. Meanwhile the real space exploration scenarios are much more exciting. There are several projects for setting up stations on the Moon and to build human settlements there. A manned expedition to Mars doesn't look like a crazy idea any more. And of course, scientists continue looking for other life in the universe.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Ответ: Заголовок							

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 10–17 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — *True*), какие не соответствуют (2 — *False*) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — *Not stated*). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

Cats in the Hermitage

At the parking lot near the Hermitage in St. Petersburg there is an unusual road sign. It says *Cats crossing*. It was introduced to protect the cats living on the territory. The Hermitage cats have become an attraction of their own and a special attraction for young visitors. The museum director keeps saying that the cats interest journalists even more than the exhibits themselves!

He is right. Even the ravens of the Tower of London could envy the fame of the Hermitage cats. Firstly, each one has a passport and a personal plate and a collar. Secondly, they undergo regular vet check-ups. Their meals are cooked in a special kitchen in the basement. Finally, they are welcomed on the annual *Cats' Day* celebrated in May and are honorable guests there.

Kindly called *the hermits*, the cats feel at home inside the museum. They are free to go wherever they like, within some reasonable limits of course. In fact, there are classes inside the animal community. The most privileged are allowed into the halls and stairs, others live in the basement and in the yard. The tradition of cats' privileges goes back to the 18th century. The first cats brought to the Winter Palace were divided into indoor and outdoor ones.

At that time, the Winter Palace was occupied by rats. The hungry creatures were destroying the royal food stores and belongings. By the order of Empress Elizabeth I, 30 cats were brought from Kazan to help the situation. They were carefully selected among the many cats as the strongest and the quickest rat-hunters. In time, the children of the Kazan cats became the pets of the royal family.

The hardest time for cats in the Hermitage was the Siege of Leningrad¹ during World War II. There were almost none of them left in the city. The rats multiplied enormously and a cat became worth its weight in gold. The authorities used the old method and ordered four carriages of cats from Yaroslavl. Five thousand male hunters arrived to save the museum. And they succeeded in their mission!

¹ The Siege of Leningrad — блокада Ленинграда.

Now there are about 60 cats in the museum and each of them has a name. The names come from painters, cities and states, and there is a legend about one of them, *Vaska, the Lawyer*. This cat was the hero of the battles against the rats in the 1960s. His second name came from the Law Department that *Vaska* enjoyed visiting.

Having lost interest in law, the cat settled at the front entrance to the Hermitage. There he played a more important role as a porter and got more food. Every morning half an hour before opening, he called the guards to the doors with a loud *mew*. When the first visitors entered the hall, he would lay by the stairs to get more attention.

Among the visitors there were many volunteers to help take care of the cats. Today the museum covers the cats' living expenses. Also, there are sponsors eager to take part. On *Cats' Day* visitors are allowed into the basement to watch the cats' everyday life. Some cats are available for adoption and people are happy to take them home as a symbol of the Hermitage.

10 The director of the Hermitage dislikes cats.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

11 Cats in the Hermitage are taken good care of.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

12 There are several different areas for cats in the Hermitage.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

13 Cats appeared in the Winter Palace to entertain the Empress.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

14 All the cats delivered to the Hermitage from Yaroslavl were common domestic cats.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

15 A cat was called *Vaska, the Lawyer* because he belonged to a law student.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ: ☐

16

Vaska, the Lawyer knew the museum timetable.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

☐

17

Money for the Hermitage cats comes from different sources.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

ОТВЕТ:

☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 9–17 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответа в задании 9 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3 (задания по грамматике и лексике)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 18–26, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 18–26.

18

Jane was texting to a friend when her twin sister Kelly entered the room. Jane looked up at _____ and smiled.

SHE

19

Kelly _____ a blue blouse, pink trousers and yellow shoes. Though they were twins, they had absolutely different tastes in clothes.

WEAR

20

“Aren’t we going out today?” Kelly _____ irritated.

SOUND

21

She often spoke like that and people who _____ her well enough might think she wanted to be rude.

NOT/KNOW

22

But Jane knew her sister _____ than anyone and understood at once that Kelly was not rude but very upset.

GOOD

23

“You _____ the news already, I think.” Kelly went on, trying to keep her voice steady.

HEAR

24

“The jury gave Camilla the _____ prize and I got nothing. Nothing at all.” Jane didn’t answer but gave her sister a big hug.

ONE

25

She wished she _____ explain to Kelly that losing a singing contest didn’t mean much. But Kelly would not accept it.

CAN

26

"If you keep practicing, you _____ the next contest. I'm sure of it," said Jane at last. "And we can also work on your image. The audience like it when celebrities are not afraid to change the way they look."

WIN

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 27–32, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 27–32.

27

Saint Petersburg, one of the most _____ cities in the world, stands on the Neva River. The city was named after Peter I, the tsar and the founder of that city.

BEAUTY

28

One of the reasons why Peter I chose that place for his new capital was that the Neva was _____ for navigation.

SUIT

29

Peter I understood how important trade was for the economic _____ of the country.

DEVELOP

30

He realised that to deliver goods by water was more convenient and less _____ than by land.

EXPENSE

31

In fact, the Neva River was _____ long before the city of Saint Petersburg was founded.

FAME

32

In 1240, the Battle of the Neva happened there — the _____ Army led by prince Alexander Yaroslavovich defeated the Swedish Army. After that battle the prince got the name of Alexander Nevsky.

RUSSIA

По окончании выполнения заданий 18–32 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 4 (задание по письму)

Для ответа на задание 33 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении задания 33 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

33

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Ben.

*... My brother says that he wants to be an emergency worker. I am surprised at his decision. It's probably because he has read a book about emergency workers recently ...
... What kind of books do you enjoy reading? What is your favourite book about?
Do you think people will still be fond of books in the future, why? ...*

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write 100–120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.