

## ВАРИАНТ 18

### Раздел 1 (задания по аудированию)

1

Вы два раза услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенные буквами А, В, С, D. Установите соответствие между диалогами и местами, где они происходят: к каждому диалогу выберите соответствующее место действия, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1–5 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее место действия.

1. At an exhibition
2. In a shop
3. At a party
4. At home
5. At a railway station

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Ответ:

Диалог	A	B	C	D
Место действия				

2

Вы два раза услышите пять высказываний, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, E. Установите соответствие между высказываниями и утверждениями из следующего списка: к каждому высказыванию выберите соответствующее утверждение, обозначенное цифрами. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.

1. The speaker presents the ingredients for a dish.
2. The speaker describes a foreign meal ceremony.
3. The speaker explains why he/she took up a hobby.
4. The speaker talks about his/her eating habits.
5. The speaker advises on how to switch to a healthy diet.
6. The speaker talks about the importance of vegetables.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Ответ:

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Утверждение					

*Вы услышите разговор двух знакомых. В заданиях 3–8 в поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

3

Where are Kate and Neil talking?

- 1) In a shop.
- 2) In a restaurant.
- 3) In a museum.

Ответ:

4

What is a didgeridoo?

- 1) A musical instrument.
- 2) A tribe in Australia.
- 3) A national dance.

Ответ:

5

What foreign language does Kate speak?

- 1) Spanish.
- 2) French.
- 3) Italian.

Ответ:

6

What does Kate's grandfather collect?

- 1) Watches.
- 2) Books.
- 3) Stamps.

Ответ:

7

How do Kate and Neil know each other?

They are

- 1) classmates.
- 2) relatives.
- 3) neighbours.

Ответ:

8

What season is it now?

- 1) Winter.
- 2) Summer.
- 3) Autumn.

Ответ:

*По окончании выполнения заданий 1–8 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

## Раздел 2 (задания по чтению)

9

*Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А–G, выберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами 1–8. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.*

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>1. Different from the original idea</b></p> <p><b>2. Due to accurate calculation</b></p> <p><b>3. An unusual form</b></p> <p><b>4. To make the long way shorter!</b></p> | <p><b>5. Be careful when crossing it!</b></p> <p><b>6. A business card</b></p> <p><b>7. Named after a famous traveller</b></p> <p><b>8. A new construction material</b></p> |
|--|---|
- A.** The Golden Gate Suspension Bridge is the first sight of San Francisco that can be seen from the Pacific Ocean. Sometimes Americans call their dear old bridge the gates of the country. Built in the time of the Great Depression it became a sign of hope for industrial development in the USA. Its image often appears in brochures.
- B.** Like many European cities, Lisbon suffered from traffic jams. The problem was solved thanks to the construction of the Vasco da Gama Bridge. The length of the bridge is 17 kilometers and it links the different parts of the Portuguese capital. The name of the bridge is symbolic because many years before the famous explorer, Vasco da Gama, linked Europe with other parts of the world.
- C.** Brooklyn Bridge in New York, USA, became famous thanks to its progressive design by Johann Robling, the engineer. For the first time in history he used steel instead of iron. Johann Robling insisted that steel was stronger and safer. To prove his idea he suggested that the city officials walk elephants along the bridge during the opening ceremony. Soon steel became widely used in engineering.
- D.** One of the most famous bridges in the world, Tower Bridge, was constructed in London, in 1894. It is the only Thames Bridge that can be raised to permit large ships to pass. Massive engines raise the bridge sections in just over a minute. Ships always have right of way at Tower Bridge. Though Tower Bridge is a safe and reliable construction a number of accidents have occurred when the middle section was raised too quickly and ‘unexpectedly’.
- E.** One of the longest bridges over the sea is in China. The bridge connects the region of Ningbo with Shanghai. It took a lot of effort to build it. The bridge was constructed in the open sea where weather conditions are very unstable. But the effort was rewarded. The bridge made the highway 120 kilometres shorter than before!
- F.** Dvorcoviy Bridge across the Neva River in St. Petersburg was planned as a part of the city’s architectural complex. Its design contained many decorative details, elegant street lamps and impressive sculptures. However, the initial project was never completed. After long years of construction, it was decided to give up most of the decorative elements, due to economic reasons. Nevertheless, the bridge looks wonderful.
- G.** Charles Bridge in Prague was built for King Charles IV. Charles was deeply interested in astrology and numerology and that is why he wanted to start constructing the bridge on a definite date in a definite time. He believed in the relationship between numbers and the future. So it was calculated that the bridge would stand for centuries if its construction started at 5.31 a.m. on the 9th of July 1357. The calculations were correct. Charles Bridge has stood for more than 650 years and the citizens and tourists still admire it.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Текст	А	В	С	Д	Е	Ф	Г
Ответ: Заголовок							

*Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 10–17 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.*

### Trip to Paris

My name is John Brown. The name is so typically British that nobody ever asks for my nationality. And, surprisingly, I perfectly fit this stereotype — I was born in the suburbs of London, and so were my parents and even grandparents. Once, I drew my family tree, trying to find any foreign ancestors, but in vain — all my roots are here, in England. There is only one person, my mum's uncle, who left for Australia many years ago. But my relatives do not like talking about this fact. In my family, where even trips to France or Italy were considered unreasonable and an extravagant waste of money, he is considered somehow a disgrace to the family.

Due to everything mentioned above, you can understand that it was not easy for me to inform my parents that we had been invited to take a school excursion to Paris. I desperately wanted to join my class for this trip but was not sure my family would allow me to do it. To my surprise and delight, my parents said yes, and even approved of the trip as, according to them, it was the right time for me to broaden my horizons.

And my horizons were indeed broadened! The adventures started the moment we boarded the train. We set off from London St Pancras International and arrived in Paris Gare Du Nord in two hours and fifteen minutes. The Eurostar, a high-speed train, moved as fast as a plane. To tell the truth, I'd never travelled on either of them, but that's how it felt. We went through the Channel Tunnel which was amazing, thrilling, and scary at the same time. The undersea section of the Channel Tunnel is 38 km long and it's the longest undersea tunnel in the world! Going through the Tunnel makes the trip much faster than by ferry or ship of any kind, but, frankly, the thought of the tons of water above made me feel a little panicky.

Anyway, that same morning, we were in the heart of Europe, fresh, hungry, and ready to explore Paris. Our programme there was very intense: a bus excursion round the city, a ferryboat trip along the Seine, museums, exhibitions, and other things. There was hardly any time for breakfasts, lunches, and dinners! We had only four days and wanted to see as much of France as possible.

Certainly, the place we couldn't miss was Disneyland. It was scheduled for the last day of our trip, and for good reason! Disneyland is a place where one can spend a week or two and will never get bored — so many fun activities and attractions are offered there. Fortunately, we didn't have to waste our time on choosing the attractions. Our visit was planned and all the activities were paid for a long time beforehand.

The Temple of Doom was something that blew my head off! It's an Indiana Jones themed attraction — when you speed ahead in a mining train wagon through ancient ruins. You have to face poisoned arrows and screaming mummies, and all sorts of things. Fantastic, isn't it?

We took the train to London straight from the Disneyland station. It made our trip back about twenty minutes longer, but it was really convenient. And one more thing: the Disneyland experience did me lots of good — the journey back through the Channel Tunnel didn't scare me any more.

**10** John was named after his uncle who had left for Australia.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**11** John's parents were against his trip to France.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**12** John travelled on the Eurostar for the first time.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**13** John's trip to France lasted for four days.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**14** John and his friends had meals in the hotel.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**15** The first place John and his friends visited in France was Disneyland.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**16** The tickets for Disneyland were bought in advance.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

**17** John went on the Temple of Doom ride several times.  
 1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

*По окончании выполнения заданий 9–17 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответа в задании 9 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

### Раздел 3 (задания по грамматике и лексике)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 18–26, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 18–26.

- 18 The house was large and gloomy. Neither I nor my brother, Tom, was sure we wanted to live in it. But our parents liked it because it was much \_\_\_\_\_ to the airport than our previous flat. CLOSE
- 19 Yes, our dad worked in the airport as an air-traffic controller and it used to take \_\_\_\_\_ ages to get to work from the centre of the city. HE
- 20 Moving house was not an easy thing for our family, but mum said that we \_\_\_\_\_ used to our new home very soon. GET
- 21 While mum and dad \_\_\_\_\_ the numerous boxes on the ground floor, we decided to explore the house. We started with the attic. UNPACK
- 22 It was hot in the attic and it smelled of dust. No wonder — everything there \_\_\_\_\_ with a thick layer of dust. COVER
- 23 The sun hardly reached through the small smoky window and it \_\_\_\_\_ the attic look mysterious. MAKE
- 24 There \_\_\_\_\_ lots of old books and newspapers on the floor, and a few pieces of broken furniture. BE
- 25 Here and there we could see spider webs and there were probably \_\_\_\_\_ there too. MOUSE
- 26 Both Tom and I felt a little bit scared but we \_\_\_\_\_ to admit it to each other. NOT/WANT  
 “Look here,” Tom pointed to some object in the corner.  
 It was an old grand piano. It looked shiny and there was no dust on it...

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 27–32, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 27–32.

- 27 Antoine de Saint-Exupery was born in 1900 and died at the age of 44. In spite of his relatively short life, he was and remains one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ French writers. FAME

- 28 His \_\_\_\_\_ novella, *The Little Prince*, is still very popular with the readers in different countries. REMARK
- 29 Besides being a writer, Antoine de Saint-Exupery was a very good journalist and a \_\_\_\_\_ pilot. SKILL
- 30 He started working as as a \_\_\_\_\_ pilot before World War II on the airmail routes in Europe, Africa, and South America. PROFESSION
- 31 During the war, he joined the French Air Force. After he was demobilised, Antoine Saint-Exupery went to America to persuade the US \_\_\_\_\_ to join the war against Nazi Germany. He was a well-known person and his opinion was important for politicians too. GOVERN
- 32 According to the official \_\_\_\_\_ his plane disappeared in 1944 when it was flying over the Mediterranean Sea. INFORM

*По окончании выполнения заданий 18–32 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

#### Раздел 4 (задание по письму)

*Для ответа на задание 33 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении задания 33 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.*

- 33 You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Charlotte.

*... A friend of mine has got a pet mini-pig. She says that keeping a piglet is similar to keeping a puppy. Her pig is cute and playful. But I think expensive exotic pets are just a fashion. There are so many homeless animals that need our care. ...  
... What pets are popular with your friends? What pet is the most difficult to look after, in your opinion? Would you like to adopt an animal, why? ...*

Write her a letter and answer her 3 questions.

Write 100–120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.